

b anniegorgey@fsmt.edu.my

AIP Conf. Proc. 1682, 020051 (2015); <http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.4932460>

Conference date: 24–26 November 2014

Location: Selangor, Malaysia

≡

## Abstract

Extrapolation involves taking a certain linear combination of the numerical solutions of a base method applied with different stepsizes to obtain greater accuracy. This linear combination is done so as to eliminate the leading error term. The technique of extrapolation in accelerating convergence has been successfully in numerical solution of ordinary differential equations. In this study, symmetric Runge-Kutta methods for solving linear and nonlinear stiff problem are considered. Symmetric methods admit asymptotic error expansion in even powers of the stepsize and are therefore of special interest because successive extrapolations can increase the order by two at time. Although extrapolation can give greater accuracy, due to the stepsize chosen, the numerical approximations are often destroyed due to the accumulated round off errors. Therefore, it is important to control the rounding errors especially when applying extrapolation. One way to minimize round off errors is by applying compensated summation. In this paper, the numerical results are given for the symmetric Runge-Kutta methods Implicit Midpoint and Implicit Trapezoidal Rule applied with and without compensated summation. The result shows that symmetric methods with higher level extrapolation using compensated summation gives much smaller errors. On the other hand, symmetric methods without compensated summation when applied with extrapolation, the errors are affected badly by rounding errors.

© 2015 AIP Publishing LLC

## Key Topics

Numerical solutions

Numerical approximations

Ordinary differential equations

## MOST READ THIS MONTH

XFM of “Trace Metals” in Cultured Cells: Framing the Picture

J. Wolford, Y. Chishti, J. Ward, S. Vogt and L. Finney

Design and fabrication of a MEMS chevron-type thermal actuator

Angela Baracu, Rodica Voicu, Raluca Müller, Andrei Avram, Marius Pustan, Radu Chiorean, Corina Birleanu and Cristian Dudescu

High field side launch of RF waves: A new approach to reactor actuators

G. M. Wallace, S. G. Baek, P. T. Bonoli, I. C. Faust, B. L. LaBombard, Y. Lin, R. T. Mumgaard, R. R. Parker, S. Shiraiwa, R. Vieira, D. G. Whyte and S. J. Wukitch

## MOST CITED THIS MONTH

Periodic table for topological insulators and superconductors

Alexei Kitaev

The FLUKA code: description and benchmarking

G. Battistoni, F. Cerutti, A. Fassò, A. Ferrari, S. Muraro, J. Ranft, S. Roesler and P. R. Sala

Analysis of positron profiling data by means of “VEPFIT”

A. van Veen, H. Schut, J. de Vries, R. A. Hakvoort and M. R. Ijpmma

FFree Content

OAOpen Access Content

SSubscribed Content

TFree Trial Content

## Recently Viewed Content

Behaviour of extrapolated implicit order-2 Runge-Kutta methods with and without compensated summation

/content/realmedia?fmt=ahah&adPositionList=  
&advertTargetUrl=//oascentral.aip.org/RealMedia/ads/&sitePageValue=proceedings.aip.org/1682/10.1063/1.4932460&pageURL=http://scitation.aip.org/conte  
Right1,Right2,Right3,